

图 1 云南祥云地区构造分区图(a)、云南省恐龙化石分布图(b)、祥云地区地质简图(c)及构造分区说明(d)

Fig. 1 Tectonic zoning map of Xiangyun area in Yunnan Province (a), distribution map of dinosaur fossils in Yunnan Province (b), geological sketch map of Xiangyun area (c), and explanation of tectonic zoning (d)

组(T_3y)、罗家大山组(T_3l)、白土田组(T_3bt)，侏罗系冯家河组(J_1f)、张河组(J_2z)、蛇甸组(J_3s)、妥甸组(J_3t)，白垩系高峰寺组(K_1g)、普昌河组(K_1p)、马头山组(K_2m)，低洼处发育第四系(Qh)（图 1c）。恐龙化石出露地层为侏罗系下统冯家河组(J_1f)，该套地层可细分两个岩性段，一段(J_1f^1)紫红色、暗紫色中厚层状泥岩、泥质粉砂岩、粉砂岩为主夹灰绿、黄绿色岩屑石英砂岩、细砂岩，为恐龙化石的主要产出层位；二段(J_1f^2)灰黄色、黄绿色岩屑石英砂岩、细砂岩为主，夹酒红色粉砂岩、泥质粉砂岩、泥岩。冯家河组为一套陆相沉积为主的红层，发育泥裂和波痕等，下伏地层为三叠系上统白土田组(T_3bt)，上覆地层为侏罗系中统张河组(J_2z)，三者均为整合接触（常静, 2016；方晓思等, 2000；刘军平等, 2020,

2022a,b）。

2 研究方法

为查清恐龙化石产出赋存层位岩性组合、形态特征及厚度，本次采用 1:2000 地质剖面测量、薄片鉴定、化石鉴定等方法对化石进行研究。薄片鉴定在武汉上谱分析科技有限公司、湖北省地质实验室测试中心完成。化石鉴定由云南禄丰恐龙化石保护研究中心鉴定完成。

3 恐龙化石产出剖面

云南省祥云县泥白地下侏罗统冯家河组(J_1f)实测地层剖面(图 2)岩性描述,如下：

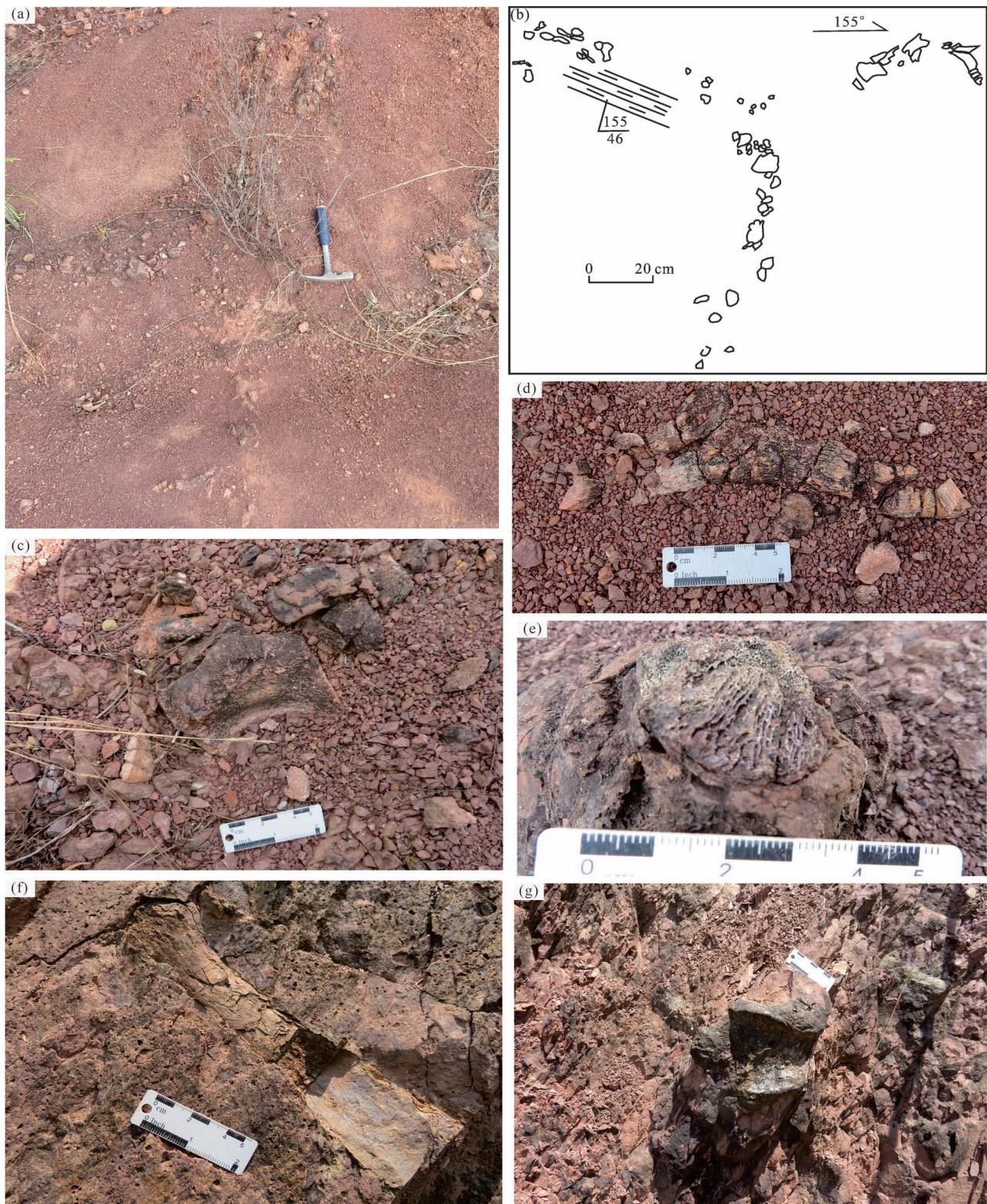


图 4 第 6 层(a)—(e)、26 层(f)—(g)部分恐龙化石野外产出状态

Fig. 4 Field production status of partial dinosaur fossils in the layers 6 (a)—(e) and 26 (f)—(g)

(a) 恐龙化石野外产出状态; (b) 恐龙化石野外产出状态素描; (c) 椎体; (d) 胫骨; (e) 恐龙化石骨质特征; (f) 坐骨; (g) 椎体

(a) Dinosaur fossil field production status; (b) dinosaur fossil field production status sketch; (c) vertebra; (d) humerus;
(e) the bone characteristics; (f) ischium; (g) vertebral body

保存较完整植物化石的三叠系上统白土田组(T_3bt)，而上覆为侏罗系中统张河组(J_2z)，二者接触关系清楚，为连续过渡沉积(图2)，无任何沉积间断或构造影响，均为整合接触，结合前人研究资料(方晓思等,2000；王国付等,2019；刘军平等,2023a,

b)，认为本次发现的恐龙化石时代很可能属早侏罗世辛涅缪尔期，但恐龙化石属种值得进一步发掘及研究。

本次通过剖面研究共发现恐龙骨骼化石层位5个(4、6、8、13、26层)(图3)，保存恐龙化石岩性主

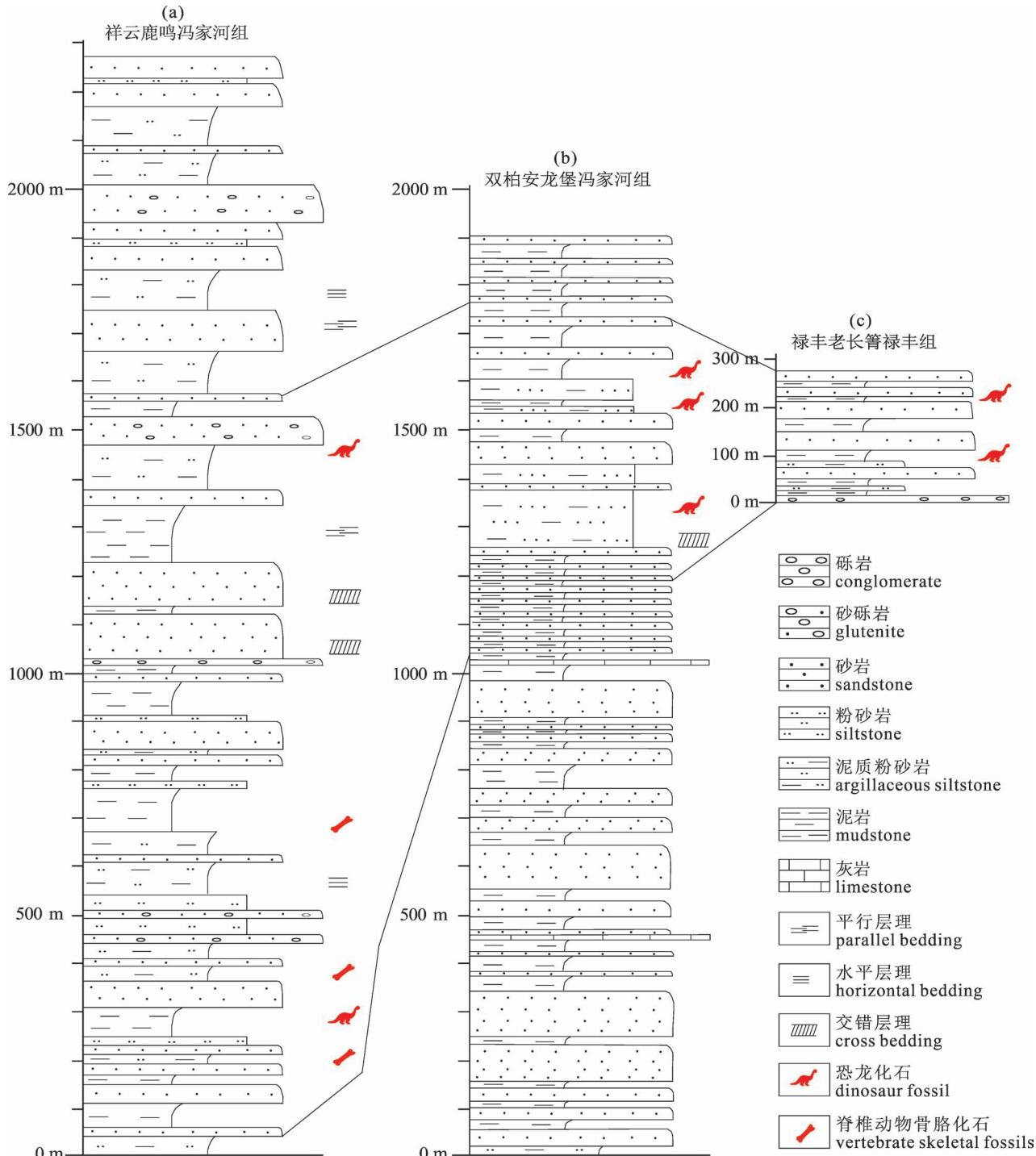


图5 研究区及邻区部分下侏罗统剖面化石层位对比图:(a) 本次实测;(b) 据王国付等,2009;(c) 据程政武等,2004

Fig. 5 Comparison of fossil layers in the Lower Jurassic section of the study area and its adjacent regions;(a) measured in this experiment;(b) from Wang Guofu et al. , 2009&; (c) from Cheng Zhengwu et al. , 2004&

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Discovery of a new dinosaur cemetery in Early Jurassic strata in Xiangyun area of western Yunnan

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Objectives: In 1938, the discovery of the first dinosaur fossil (Lufenglong) in Yunnan marked the beginning of the Jurassic dinosaur explosion in Yunnan. After generations of geologists’ continuous research and excavation, the discovery of dinosaur fossils extended from the Lufeng area to the outside, followed by discoveries in Yimen, Yuanmou, Jining, Wuding and Shuangbai area in Yunnan. However, the discovery of these dinosaur fossils is concentrated in the central and eastern parts of the Chuxiong Basin, and there have been no reports on the western region of the Chuxiong Basin.

Results: Through a comprehensive and systematic investigation of paleontological fossils, the authors discovered for the first time the origin of dinosaur bone fossils in the Fengjiahe Formation of the Lower Jurassic in the Xiangyun area of western Yunnan. A preliminary fossil profile investigation and repair were conducted on the new origin, and a total of 5 enriched layers of dinosaur fossils were found. Some of the preserved fossils are relatively complete, mainly including the intestines, vertebrae, ischium, and humerus.

Conclusions: This discovery and research have broadened the distribution range of dinosaur fossils in Yunnan, filling the gap in the absence of dinosaur fossils in the western part of the Chuxiong Basin, greatly enriching the Early Jurassic dinosaur fossil pool in Yunnan, and providing important paleontological fossil research materials for the evolution of the ancient environment and stratigraphic correlation in the western part of the Chuxiong Basin.

Keywords: Early Jurassic; Fengjiahe Formation; Dinosaur; Chuxiong Basin; Xiangyun area in western Yunnan

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