内蒙古阿鲁科尔沁旗林西组泥岩地球化学 特征及构造意义

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內容提要:阿鲁科尔沁旗陶海营子剖面以灰、灰黑、黄绿色的砂板岩组合为特征,是林西组典型剖面之一,含双壳、叶肢介、植物和孢粉化石,结合碎屑锆石年龄,时代为晚二叠世晚期。本次所研究的林西组样品以暗色泥岩为主,主量元素平均含量 SiO₂ = 62.90%, Al₂O₃ = 16.85%, MgO = 1.78%, CaO = 1.01%, Na₂O = 1.64%, K₂O = 4.0%, K₂O/Na₂O 为 1.10~5.66; Al₂O₃/(CaO+Na₂O)比值为 3.57~12.69; 稀土元素 Σ REE 介于 139.85×10⁻⁶ ~231.65×10⁻⁶之间,平均值为 190.74×10⁻⁶, dEu 值介于 0.49~0.87之间,平均值为 0.61,表现为铕的负异常, Ce 介于 0.91×10⁻⁶~0.96×10⁻⁶之间,为负异常,LREE 富集,HREE 亏损,微量元素以亏损 Nb、Ta、Sr,富集 Rb、Ba、La、Ce、Pb、Nd、Sm 为特征。以上分析表明林西组形成于靠近大陆岛弧的活动大陆边缘构造背景。依据碎屑锆石年龄谱值信息,林西组沉积物源具多样性和复杂性,除东北各地块,同时存在华北板块和西伯利亚板块的物源信息,说明林西组沉积时期华北板块与西伯利亚板块可能已经开始俯冲过程。

关键词:阿鲁科尔沁旗;林西组;晚二叠世晚期;地球化学;构造意义

内蒙古阿鲁科尔沁旗地区位于西伯利亚板块与 华北板块的构造拼合部位,为中亚造山带东部兴蒙 造山带的组成部分。西伯利亚板块与华北板块之间 的缝合位置和时限一直存在争议,大多学者将西拉 木伦—长春—延吉—线作为西伯利亚板块与华北板 块的拼合带(Wu et al., 2002, 2004; Zhang Yanbin et al., 2004; Shang Qinghua et al., 2004; Sun Deyou et al. ,2004; Li,2006; Li Jinyi et al. ,2007), 也有学者认为两板块拼合带位于贺根山-黑河断裂 带(Cao Congzhou et al., 1986; Xu Bei et al., 1997; Robinson et al., 1999; Nozaka et al., 2002)。拼合 时间也存在不同观点,有学者认为中泥盆世(Tang, 1990; Xu Bei et al., 1997)、晚泥盆世到早石炭世 (Shao Ji'an et al., 1991; Hong et al., 1995), 大部分 学者倾向于中晚二叠世至早中三叠世(Li Jinyi et al., 2007; Li Yilong et al., 2009, 2012; Han Guoqing et al., 2011; Ye Xusong et al., 2011; Han Jie et al. ,2011)。

晚二叠世林西组形成时期是古亚洲洋构造域向 濒太平洋构造域构造转换的重要时期,同时近些年 来学者对东北地区晚古生代构造演化和地层进行研 究,结果表明东北地区上古生界大部分未发生变质 或处于极低的变质状态,具有较好的油气资源勘探 前景(Zhou Jianbo et al., 2009; Ren Zhanli et al., 2010),鉴于其重要性,林西组的沉积时代、构造背景 及沉积环境等长期以来一直受到我国地质学家的广 泛关注,不同学者对内蒙古地区晚二叠世林西组的 时代、古生物特征、沉积环境和构造环境等进行了研 究(Liang Zhongfa et al., 1982; Huang Benhong et al., 1993; Zheng Yuejuan et al., 2013, 2014a; Zhang Yongsheng et al., 2012; He Zhengjun et al., 1997; Wang Yongzheng et al., 2001; Li Fulai et al., 2009; Zhu Rukai et al., 2007; Yu Hezhong et al., 2001),但在林西组的时代、物源区特征、沉积环境等

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方面仍存在不同的认识,差异较大,尤其构造背景很 少探讨。

碎屑岩中的微量元素稳定性较好,在沉积环境 中能保持稳定,对判定沉积环境、源区性质及构造环 境具有重要意义。

本文在实测剖面和地质井钻探研究的基础上, 对采自地质井岩芯泥岩样品进行元素地球化学分析。在地球化学特征分析的基础上,结合已有的地 质和古生物化石及碎屑锆石研究成果,对林西组沉 积特征、源区特征及构造背景进行了分析研究,为两 大陆板块拼合位置及时代等研究提供依据。

1 区域地质概况

研究区位于大兴安岭中南部,内蒙古自治区阿 鲁科尔沁旗一带,区内晚古生代地层出露较广泛。 研究区及邻区主要有下二叠统寿山沟组(P₁ss)、大 石寨组(P₁d),中二叠统哲斯组(P₂z)和上二叠统林 西组(P₃l)。寿山沟组岩性为碎屑岩夹灰岩透镜体, 灰岩中含有丰富的錢、珊瑚、腕足等化石;大石寨组 发育有中酸性一中基性火山岩,为一套海相火山-沉 积建造;哲斯组发育砂岩、板岩、灰岩或灰岩透镜体, 局部含有火山碎屑岩,含丰富的海相生物化石;林西 组发育砂板岩、泥岩,砂岩中可见有中酸性火山岩夹 层,含动植物化石。

本次所研究的地球化学分析样品采自地质钻探 井陶 D1 井,该井距离陶海营子剖面 300m,其目的 是获取陶海营子剖面新鲜的泥岩样品(图1)。陶海 营子剖面是1:20万扎鲁特旗幅三叠系陶海营子组 的建组剖面,剖面分为上下两段,下段为一套轻微变 质的灰黑、灰绿色的砂板岩组合,上段为变质细砂岩 与斑点板岩、绢云母黑云母板岩、堇青石板岩互层, 1996年内蒙古自治区地质矿产局将其划归上二叠 统林西组。林西组在内蒙古东部地区广泛分布,为 晚二叠世主要地层单元,建组剖面位于林西县官 地一翟家沟,由法国人 Teilhard Chardin 于 1924 年 以官地一翟家沟剖面为层型命名林西系。1965年 以后改为林西组,并将其定义为一套海陆交互相细 碎屑岩沉积,含大量的植物化石和丰富的淡水瓣鳃 类,与下伏地层哲斯组呈角度不整合接触(Chen Chen et al., 2013; Wang Dandan et al., 2015, 2016)。阿鲁科尔沁旗陶海营子剖面为林西组典型 剖面之一,对该剖面中下部的叶肢介、孢粉等化石的 研究表明,其时代为晚二叠世晚期(Zheng Yuejuan et al., 2013), 对剖面下部砂岩样品进行碎屑锆石 U-Pb测试,得到了最年轻的峰值年龄为 261 Ma (Zheng Yuejuan et al., 2014b),即表明时代为晚二 叠世,与区域上林西组碎屑锆石下限年龄 278~ 250Ma 相吻合(Han Guoqing et al., 2011; Han Jie



图 1 研究区及邻区地质简图

Fig. 1 Simplified geological map of study area and adjacent areas

et al., 2011; Song Weiwei et al., 2012; Zhang Haihua et al., 2015; Chen Shuwang et al. et al., 2015; Wang Dandan et al., 2016)

2 样品特征与分析测试

本次研究对陶 D1 井 42 件泥岩样品进行了主 量、微量元素测试,测试结果见表 1。样品测试工作 在国土资源部东北矿产资源监督检测中心完成,整 个测试过程均在无污染设备中进行。主量元素采用 X 射线荧光光谱法(XRF),微量、稀土元素采用电感 耦合等离子质谱法(ICP-MS)完成。

3 地球化学分析结果

3.1 泥岩主量元素地球化学特征

地球化学分析样品均采自内蒙古阿鲁科尔沁旗 陶海营子地区陶 D1 井林西组,样品中的灼失量已 经扣除,进行了重新换算。研究区林西组泥岩中 SiO₂ 的含量介于 58.74% ~ 66.30%,平均约为 62.90%;分析测试样品的 Al₂O₃ 值较高,介于 15.38%~18.70%之间,平均约为 16.85%;TiO₂ 的含量为 0.58%~0.83%,平均为 0.70%;FeO 的 含量为 3.82%~6.53%,平均为 0.70%;FeO 的 含量为 3.82%~6.53%,平均为 4.80%;Fe₂O₃ 为 4.81%~8.45%,平均为 6.05%;MgO 的含量为 1.50%~2.62%,平均为 1.78%;K₂O/Na₂O 为 1.10~5.66;A1₂O₃/(CaO + Na₂O)比值为 3.57 ~12.69。

3.2 微量元素地球化学特征

泥岩微量元素分析结果见表 1。由表 1、图 2a 可知,泥岩中微量元素 Rb、Ba、Sr、及 Zr 等含量相对 较高,一般都达到 100×10⁻⁶以上,与大陆上地壳微 量元素丰度相比,阿鲁科尔沁旗地区林西组泥岩微 量元素中大离子亲石元素 Rb、Cs 含量较高,且远高 于下地壳丰度值。高场强元素 Nb、Zr、Ta,Nb、Zr 含量略高于上地壳丰度值,远高于下地壳丰度值, Ta 的丰度值一般略低于上地壳,而略高于下地壳, 即介于上地壳与下地壳之间。低场强元素 Th、U、 Sr、Th 含量绝大部分略低于上地壳丰度值,高于下 地壳丰度值,U 含量高于上下地壳丰度值,高于下 地壳丰度值,U 含量高于上下地壳丰度值,Sr 含量 则低于上下地壳丰度值(可能与 Sr 离子半径相对较 小,容易以游离态形式被地下水和地表水带走有 关)。

3.3 稀土元素分析

泥岩稀土元素的丰度、平均值及相关参数计算 结果见表1。由表1图2b可看出,林西组泥岩的稀 土元素丰度整体变化较小,均表现为轻稀土富集、重 稀土元素平坦,Eu 显著的负异常。林西组泥岩的稀 土元素 Σ REE 介于 139.85×10⁻⁶ ~231.65×10⁻⁶, 平均值为 190.74×10⁻⁶。LREE/HREE 值介于 6.31~8.00 之间,平均值为 7.10,低于北美页岩 (7.5, Haskin et al., 1968), $(La/Yb)_N$ 在 5.88 ~ 8.84 之间,指示轻重稀土元素分异程度较高,LREE 相对富集;指示轻稀土元素分异程度的(La/Sm)_N 在 2.91~3.91 之间, 变化范围相对较小, 平均值在 3.40 左右,指示轻稀土分馏中等;指示重稀土元素 分异程度的(Gd/Yb)_N在 0.99~1.61 之间,平均值 为1.34,表明重稀土元素分馏较低,曲线较平坦;Eu 负异常相对较低,其值介于 0.49~0.87 之间,平均 值为 0.61,表现为铕的负异常。

4 讨论

4.1 物源区性质

碎屑岩中稀土元素的含量主要是由物源区的岩 石成分决定,稀土元素具有不可溶的性质,在水体中 含量极低,在搬运过程中主要是以碎屑颗粒方式搬



图 2 阿鲁科尔沁旗地区林西组泥岩微量元素原始地幔标准化蛛网图(a)及稀土元素球粒陨石标准化曲线(b) Fig. 2 Primitive mantle-normallized trace elements spider diagram (a) and chondrite-normalized REE patterns (b) of mudstone from Linxi Formation in Aluke'erqin Qi, Inner Mogolia

表 1 内蒙古阿鲁科尔沁旗林西组泥岩主量元素(%)和微量元素(×10⁻⁻⁶)分析结果

Table 1 Major (%) and trace element composition ($\times 10^{-6}$) of mudstones from Linxi Formation

in Aluke'erqin Qi, Inner Mogolia

样号	38HX	41.8HX	75.2HX	95HX	161. 4HX	178. 2HX	186. 3HX	203. 5HX	227.8HX	242HX	249HX	271. 4HX	277.8HX	286. 4HX
岩性	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩
SiO ₂	62.07	64.04	63.46	63.51	62.90	63.32	65.01	64.61	65.20	62.87	62.10	60.85	65.78	63.48
TiO_2	0.78	0.69	0.73	0.79	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.63	0.59	0.61	0.76	0.67	0.67
$\mathrm{Al}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	17.45	17.34	16.36	16.42	16.84	16.41	15.66	15.93	15.62	17.42	16.00	17.48	16.29	17.85
TFe_2O_3	5.75	5.14	6.46	5.71	6.10	5.58	6.00	5.05	4.77	6.60	5.62	7.92	5.23	5.60
FeO	3.77	4.22	5.21	4.72	4.88	4.54	4.67	4.13	3.86	5.24	4.85	6.33	4.22	4.45
MnO	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.09	0.17	0.08	0.07
MgO	2 06	1 76	2 13	1.83	1.82	1 69	1 75	1 55	1 58	1 80	1 80	1 94	1 58	1 80
C ₂ O	0.62	1.13	0.97	1.05	1.02	1.00	1.70	1.53	1.66	0.56	2 55	0.90	0.88	0.61
K.O	4 82	1.10	4.02	1.00	3 00	3 52	2 01	3 10	2 08	3 86	3 50	3 87	3 65	4 37
N- 0	4.02	1 20	1 4 2	1 70	1 71	2.02	2.91	3.10	2.30	1 70	1 64	1 44	2.00	1.07
	1.11	1.09	1.40	1.70	1.71	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.71	1.70	1.04	1.44	2.09	1.23
$F_{2}O_{5}$	0.21	0.10	10.10	0.10	0.19	10.07	0.21	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.22	11 00	0.14	0.17
b	11.82	10.14	12.99	11.13	10.81	10.27	11.15	9.70	10.09	10.34	11.24	11.09	9.70	10.07
l h	8.50	8.56	8.34	8.86	8.31	7.97	8.26	7.95	8.70	9.33	7.44	8.98	9.34	9.54
U	3.21	3.42	3.31	3.70	3.20	3.17	3.17	3.45	3.31	4.38	4.74	3.33	3.40	2.86
Та	0.73	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.47	0.64	0.83	0.43	0.48	0.69	0.67	0.83	0.78	0.87
Cs	27.18	19.14	24.53	20.12	17.19	17.09	16.80	13.31	15.37	17.91	15.62	15.25	11.10	15.64
Mo	0.86	0.38	0.53	0.49	0.41	0.45	0.31	0.32	0.47	0.59	6.54	0.50	0.42	0.15
Ba	621.45	689.97	492.65	615.96	554.57	572.09	483.24	527.60	538.23	600.85	672.12	563.59	601.11	645.76
Cr	115.28	332.07	59.24	64.19	52.00	53.62	65.52	62.00	44.40	50.80	51.85	85.05	65.88	45.88
Cu	53.95	24.03	39.90	33.62	34.79	34.76	35.37	30.78	22.17	40.39	45.32	38.61	26.58	33.59
Nb	14.57	15.20	14.30	16.10	15.02	14.71	15.69	13.79	15.75	13.43	11.39	16.51	17.17	15.96
Ni	43.27	35.32	41.14	39.59	38.97	31.52	49.69	29.41	25.41	35.80	26.53	38.46	19.08	44.22
Rb	186.05	166.93	168.22	166.59	149.37	133.05	125.61	114.70	111.86	148.10	145.61	157.20	144.04	184.33
Sr	104.46	242.63	208.70	161.58	212.73	278.63	272.27	177.75	215.05	137.93	230.47	118.49	133.38	110.70
V	147.77	93.15	128.89	108.02	108.33	106.45	114.21	102.76	84.39	130.38	162.55	122.42	86.61	112.27
Zn	132.92	107.34	105.33	91.46	103.46	88.80	92.12	82.89	105.79	95.54	87.11	100.75	91.11	79.53
Zr	208.45	211.39	207.13	236.29	201.03	232.73	236.39	242.79	285.07	212.23	176.35	214.97	238.71	215.79
Co	16.69	9.14	15.30	16.03	19.04	12.86	22.20	13.41	12.67	15.29	11.41	17.49	10.21	17.20
Ph	24.53	29.23	25.76	27.61	32.86	23.34	18.07	23.94	26.50	37.34	25.92	31.84	25.58	20.51
Ga	23 67	22 45	22 97	20.68	22 02	21 81	21 23	20 50	20.83	22 91	22 22	24 00	21 12	24 53
B	166 02	66 55	77 83	38.00	56 94	45 58	32 35	40.24	31 79	61 84	52 53	72 68	53 30	60 60
D V	29 54	26 47	31 85	34 33	31 22	20.16	34 10	26 57	32 42	37 09	25 70	30.54	32 36	32 29
I.o.	20.04	26.41	34 18	30 65	35.06	25.10	38 30	20.07	20 84	40.27	20.10	36 73	41 02	32.23
La	60 7E	71 01	67 76	79.05	68 04	70 72	75 06	62 04	75 04	70.65	54 91	70.70	91.04	64 90
D	09.75	0.10	07.70	10.00	00.04	10.73	0.10	03.94	13.94	10.00	04.21 C 00	13.30	10.09	04.09
Pr	8.88	9.13	8.00	9.90	8.73	8.95	9.49	8.20	9.80	10.20	6.99	9.00	10.32	8.24
Nd	33.78	34.40	33.16	38.47	33.79	34.33	36.76	30.67	37.60	39.52	26.58	33.34	39.19	31.28
Sm	6.66	6.69	6.85	7.88	6.74	6.78	7.59	5.63	7.41	8.13	5.28	6.66	7.70	6.34
Eu	1.09	1.28	1.21	1.49	1.33	1.26	1.61	1.21	1.15	1.38	1.17	1.31	1.27	1.31
Gd	5.80	5.58	5.91	6.76	5.90	5.86	6.90	5.00	6.44	7.05	4.69	5.89	6.33	5.57
Tb	1.05	0.97	1.08	1.20	1.06	1.05	1.19	0.88	1.12	1.26	0.85	1.05	1.13	1.03
Dy	5.68	5.20	5.88	6.37	5.68	5.63	6.42	4.95	6.05	6.82	4.79	5.66	6.12	5.72
Ho	1.11	1.01	1.16	1.24	1.12	1.09	1.23	0.99	1.20	1.32	0.94	1.13	1.20	1.18
Er	3.18	2.96	3.40	3.59	3.27	3.19	3.50	2.99	3.45	3.87	2.77	3.40	3.46	3.47
Tm	0.53	0.48	0.56	0.58	0.52	0.53	0.57	0.50	0.57	0.63	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.57
Yb	3.54	3.24	3.80	3.95	3.58	3.51	3.80	3.53	3.78	4.26	3.15	3.85	3.98	3.90
Lu	0.57	0.52	0.59	0.62	0.56	0.55	0.61	0.54	0.60	0.66	0.50	0.61	0.61	0.62
ΣREE	176.28	179.66	174.13	199.73	175.37	178.89	193.12	162.45	195.02	205.02	139.85	182.60	204.84	166.13
LREE	154.81	159.71	151.76	175.43	153.69	157.47	168.89	143.07	171.81	179.15	121.70	160.43	181.45	144.09
HREE	21.47	19.95	22.37	24.30	21.68	21.42	24.22	19.39	23.21	25.87	18.15	22.17	23.40	22.04
LREE/HREE	7.21	8.00	6.78	7.22	7.09	7.35	6.97	7.38	7.40	6.93	6.71	7.24	7.75	6.54
(La/Yb) _N	7.01	8.06	6.45	7.20	7.02	7.25	7.24	6.79	7.55	6.78	6.25	6.84	7.56	5.90
δEu	0.52	0.62	0.57	0.61	0.63	0.60	0.67	0.68	0.50	0.55	0.70	0.63	0.54	0.66
δСе	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.93	0.96
					i									

														续录	長1
	样号	310. 6HX	315. 2HX	327. 5HX	344. 2HX	355HX	365. 4HX	380. 2HX	382.4HX	414HX	419. 2HX	445. 1HX	463.1HX	472HX	480. 4HX
	岩性	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩
Tr00.0.580.640.660.660.670.730.740.780.740.780.700.720.700.7000.720.7000.72TFeyO5.805.805.286.220.865.655.60.100.700.700.700.700.720.700.720.700.720.730.750.7	SiO ₂	63.00	63.78	66.59	62.42	60.22	65.12	64.61	62.65	62.32	63.50	60.05	62.02	63.71	63.60
Ab.Q. TFeo18.1616.0815.8017.4917.4017.20	${\rm TiO}_2$	0.58	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.77	0.83	0.67	0.81	0.65	0.78	0.73	0.66
Trench5.605.805.805.816.804.804.724.224.906.603.954.017.065.814.807.254.714.724.724.71Mac00.600.120.070.000.000.000.070.000.010.000.01	Al_2O_3	18.16	16.08	15.58	17.49	17.81	17.13	16.00	17.20	17.32	16.79	17.02	17.02	17.00	17.22
F-PC4.384.724.724.906.090.050.090.090.010.070.000.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.010.070.000.000.000.010.000.010.000.	$\mathrm{TFe}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	5.60	5.85	5.28	6.22	8.66	5.05	5.50	6.01	7.06	5.36	6.80	7.25	6.07	5.81
MaC0.060.120.070.110.090.070.090.010.070.060.100.080.07MaC1.831.581.871.811.071.601.541.591.851.701.851.731.78CAO0.481.040.620.640.640.640.561.500.990.671.101.300.860.721.01K_O4.453.563.614.234.684.233.294.174.114.034.353.014.244.28Naco1.160.100.070.010.210.160.130.180.180.170.330.210.130.11b10.059.8011.970.210.169.379.5210.6615.729.9610.890.270.34T0.4110.1410.198.9010.379.249.308.729.588.608.598.	FeO	4.38	4.72	4.27	4.90	6.69	3.95	4.49	4.76	5.57	4.31	5.64	5.75	4.72	4.54
Mg(0)1.881.581.581.671.601.541.591.682.641.701.581.731.73Cx00.481.040.420.840.560.300.990.671.101.300.860.721.01Kr04.453.503.614.234.684.233.294.174.114.034.553.914.244.28Na:01.652.061.740.530.010.130.100.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.160.130.110.330.150.130.110.130.160.330.160.130.170.520.550.588.698.598.850.590.570.69U0.624.413.103.442.513.152.983.230.600.660.7018.6815.0915.5317.67Ma0.610.350.310.510.310.170.290.560.330.181.330.360.6115.99Ma0.610.350.310.510.330.170.290.560.330.181.330.360.180.18Ma0.610.350.310.510.330.510.510.330.51 <td>MnO</td> <td>0.06</td> <td>0.12</td> <td>0.07</td> <td>0.11</td> <td>0.09</td> <td>0.07</td> <td>0.09</td> <td>0.09</td> <td>0.10</td> <td>0.07</td> <td>0.06</td> <td>0.10</td> <td>0.08</td> <td>0.07</td>	MnO	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.07
\mathbf{R}_{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0	MgO	1.83	1.58	1.87	1.81	1.97	1.60	1.54	1.59	1.85	2.64	1.70	1.85	1.73	1.78
$\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{f}} \mathcal{O}$ 4.453.5.04.174.114.104.034.353.9.14.244.28 $\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{c}} \mathcal{O}$ 1.662.061.741.630.130.121.301.861.271.411.771.27 $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{c}} \mathcal{O}$ 0.110.300.170.210.160.130.310.180.180.170.300.120.130.14b10.059.8011.9710.3511.059.379.649.2510.6615.729.9610.8910.1510.34T10.4110.188.0010.379.979.249.308.729.588.698.598.558.559.759.75U0.624.443.103.442.112.991.512.152.983.233.232.643.023.403.633.614.63T0.260.6116.4516.4715.112.991.7718.7718.3718.8419.8617.0718.6815.0915.5317.67Mo0.611.350.350.310.510.050.330.310.414.180.180.160.18Ba805.4361.1661.4264.3465.2910.0061.0660.3391.6711.5925.7377.15.364.23Cr24.6641.0825.8443.2445.8445.2915.2445.8445.29Cr <td>CaO</td> <td>0.48</td> <td>1.04</td> <td>0.62</td> <td>0.84</td> <td>0.64</td> <td>0.56</td> <td>1.30</td> <td>0.99</td> <td>0.67</td> <td>1.10</td> <td>1.30</td> <td>0.86</td> <td>0.72</td> <td>1.01</td>	CaO	0.48	1.04	0.62	0.84	0.64	0.56	1.30	0.99	0.67	1.10	1.30	0.86	0.72	1.01
NacO1.652.061.741.650.941.862.261.721.301.861.271.441.771.27P200.110.300.110.300.170.210.160.130.310.160.170.330.210.130.14b10.4510.581.051.051.050.379.659.251.06615.720.858.598.589.799.79U6.264.413.103.342.513.152.983.233.372.643.023.343.633.54Ta0.830.730.790.720.830.630.830.600.860.780.531.5015.531.76Mo0.610.350.310.510.130.170.290.550.330.181.830.360.180.18Cr2.464.0641.820.510.130.170.290.560.330.161.830.360.180.18Cr2.464.10812.8215.0911.212.9610.212.7838.7236.0134.5842.5145.8434.9988.2545.83Cu18.8018.9016.1418.8315.7912.7615.7415.9415.2915.0115.1337.0735.2734.6532.79Rb17.4015.4415.8916.2315.7415.8415.8915.	K_2O	4.45	3.56	3.61	4.23	4.68	4.23	3.29	4.17	4.11	4.03	4.35	3.91	4.24	4.28
P:O30.110.310.120.120.120.130.310.130.180.180.170.330.210.130.14b10.059.8011.059.379.5210.6610.729.9610.8910.3510.34Th10.4110.118.9010.379.779.249.308.720.588.608.598.598.598.598.598.598.598.598.598.591.531.531.531.532.983.233.372.643.023.343.633.54Ta0.830.730.770.830.730.770.290.560.330.180.180.1630.170.730.750.59Cs20.7016.6416.4715.1129.8917.7316.7718.3419.8617.7018.6815.7015.7377.45364.298Cs24.0641.0824.9431.1220.2610.2125.7877.15364.298Cu18.8024.9431.1220.6510.2125.7837.2380.1611.6313.1370.7035.2777.45364.298Nb18.0216.1414.8315.7912.7615.9415.6916.2315.1617.0312.3415.8517.1016.23Nb18.0216.1414.8315.7912.7615.9415.9415.9316.1316.3711.83<	Na_2O	1.65	2.06	1.74	1.65	0.94	1.86	2.26	1.72	1.30	1.86	1.27	1.44	1.77	1.27
b10.059.8011.9710.3511.059.879.659.2510.6615.729.9610.8910.1510.34Th10.4110.198.0910.379.979.949.308.729.833.372.643.023.343.633.54Ta0.830.730.790.720.830.630.830.600.860.780.7218.641.0218.5317.73Cs20.7016.4616.4715.1129.981.7316.7718.3419.6617.7018.6810.0961.5377.74Mo0.610.350.5161.4564.4264.8462.9761.0061.66607.3391.6161.59625.73774.5364.298Cu18.0016.1414.8415.7912.7615.7418.4241.6541.2541.5442.89Ni18.0016.1414.8315.7912.7615.7415.6415.7015.7317.7518.43Ni18.0016.1415.4510.2511.7718.4516.2315.6111.6312.6415.3916.1316.1316.14Ni16.0920.4415.0511.7716.3612.0415.0312.07910.3717.8310.4885.7315.6211.37Ni16.0415.4415.0511.7716.3612.0415.0312.07910.3717.8310.43	P_2O_5	0.11	0.30	0.17	0.21	0.16	0.13	0.31	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.33	0.21	0.13	0.14
Th10.4110.198.9010.379.979.249.308.729.588.698.598.859.799.79U6.264.413.103.342.513.152.983.233.372.643.023.343.54Ta0.830.730.7916.4715.1129.9817.316.7718.3419.8617.7018.680.500.550.750.750.75Mo0.610.350.310.510.130.170.290.560.330.181.830.360.180.180.18Ba805.4361.16614.5964.34640.8462.77610.99661.68607.33931.6761.5962.7.374.53642.98Cu18.0824.931.1229.6510.2125.7883.7230.6134.5842.5144.9982.2563.68Ni16.0920.4530.8825.0441.2220.2530.7638.9237.4231.1337.0735.2734.6532.79Rin16.4920.4530.8825.0441.2220.2530.7638.9237.4231.1337.0735.2734.6532.79Rin16.4916.4815.5916.5812.3016.5316.5316.5317.5916.5317.5916.5317.5916.5317.5916.5417.5916.5421.79Rin16.49	b	10.05	9.80	11.97	10.35	11.05	9.37	9.65	9.25	10.66	15.72	9.96	10.89	10.15	10.34
U 6.26 4.41 3.10 3.44 2.51 3.15 2.98 3.23 3.37 2.64 3.02 3.34 3.63 3.63 Ta 0.83 0.73 0.79 0.72 0.83 0.63 0.83 0.60 0.86 0.78 0.53 0.80 0.57 0.69 Cs 0.70 1.64 16.4 15.11 29.88 17.73 16.77 18.84 17.83 0.18 18.38 0.36 0.50 15.53 17.75 Mo 0.61 0.35 0.31 0.31 0.17 0.29 0.61.68 60.33 91.87 14.94 15.83 17.75 16.75 17.75 16.75 17.75 16.75 17.75 16.75 17.75 16.75 18.74 13.87 15.91 15.75 17.75 18.34 13.87 16.31 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 16.33 <	Th	10.41	10.19	8.90	10.37	9.97	9.24	9.30	8.72	9.58	8.69	8.59	8.85	9.79	9.97
	U	6.26	4.41	3.10	3.34	2.51	3.15	2.98	3.23	3.37	2.64	3.02	3.34	3.63	3.54
Cs20.7016.4616.4715.1129.9817.7316.7718.3419.8617.7018.6815.0915.3317.73Mo0.610.350.310.510.130.170.290.560.330.181.830.060.180.18Ba805.43615.10614.59643.42640.84652.97610.09661.68607.33931.67611.59625.73774.53642.98Cr24.0614.0829.4931.1229.6510.2125.7838.7236.0134.5821.0115.8434.9988.2563.88Nu18.2016.1414.8315.7912.7615.9415.6916.2315.1617.0312.3415.6817.1016.23Ni16.9920.4530.8825.0441.2220.2530.7638.9237.4231.1337.0735.2734.6532.79Rb174.40154.49150.86165.86117.7116.6610.2.43136.30178.29166.31136.37178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29156.31178.29178.35174.8387.33157.918.63R174.41158.61177.4116.64120.	Ta	0.83	0.73	0.79	0.72	0.83	0.63	0.83	0.60	0.86	0.78	0.53	0.80	0.57	0.69
Mo0.610.350.310.510.130.170.290.560.330.181.830.360.180.180.18Ba805.43611.65614.59614.59644.25640.84652.97610.09661.68607.33931.67611.59625.7371.53642.98Cu18.082.0931.122.06510.2125.7838.7263.0134.5842.5145.8443.9988.2563.88Nu18.2016.1414.8315.7912.7615.9415.6916.2315.1617.0312.3415.5817.1016.23Ni16.0920.4530.8825.0441.2220.2530.7638.9237.4231.1337.0735.2734.6532.79Rb174.40154.49150.86165.41116.45100.01102.59113.55103.84107.5912.64115.71100.46102.59V63.8891.6610.24117.71116.45100.01102.59113.55103.84105.9921.123241.2424.89Co9.1410.9015.21116.45100.01102.59113.55103.84105.9923.4022.4611.71100.46102.59Rb23.67225.55204.5422.6115.70103.4112.9113.5113.8413.64105.9921.123241.2424.89Co9.1410.9015	Cs	20.70	16.46	16.47	15.11	29.98	17.73	16.77	18.34	19.86	17.70	18.68	15.09	15.53	17.67
Ba 805. 43 615. 16 614. 59 643. 42 640. 84 652. 97 610. 09 661. 68 607. 33 931. 67 611. 59 625. 73 774. 53 642. 98 Cr 24. 66 41. 08 42. 85 43. 27 50. 36 40. 51 49. 64 58. 20 61. 06 60. 03 49. 99 54. 75 41. 54 42. 81 Cu 18. 08 29. 49 31. 12 29. 65 10. 21 25. 78 38. 72 36. 01 34. 58 42. 51 45. 84 49. 99 54. 75 41. 54 42. 93 Ni 16. 09 20. 45 30. 88 25. 04 41. 22 20. 55 30. 76 38. 92 37. 42 31. 13 37. 73 35. 27 34. 65 32. 79 Rb 174. 40 154. 49 150. 86 165. 42 13. 64 10. 79 108. 37 178. 25 178. 73 178. 29 156. 04 167. 34 Yr 63. 88 91. 66 102. 46 171. 11 16. 50 162. 3	Mo	0.61	0.35	0.31	0.51	0.13	0.17	0.29	0.56	0.33	0.18	1.83	0.36	0.18	0.18
Cr 24.06 41.08 42.85 43.27 50.36 40.51 49.64 58.20 61.06 60.03 49.99 54.75 41.54 42.81 Cu 18.08 29.49 31.12 29.65 10.21 25.78 38.72 36.01 34.58 42.51 45.84 34.99 88.25 63.88 Nb 18.00 16.14 14.83 15.79 12.76 15.94 15.69 16.13 15.16 17.03 12.34 15.58 17.10 16.23 Ni 16.09 20.45 30.88 25.04 10.25 13.54 15.39 166.13 163.73 178.29 156.04 167.92 181.60 Sr 128.41 136.87 159.25 117.77 116.36 100.01 102.59 113.55 103.84 107.59 122.61 115.71 100.46 105.34 Zr 326.72 20.55 204.4 205.24 23.14 248.18 223.80 266.23 24.34	Ba	805.43	615.16	614.59	643.42	640.84	652.97	610.09	661.68	607.33	931.67	611.59	625.73	774.53	642.98
Cu 18.08 29.49 31.12 29.65 10.21 25.78 38.72 36.01 34.58 42.51 45.84 34.99 88.25 63.88 Nb 18.00 16.14 14.83 15.79 12.76 15.94 15.90 16.23 15.16 17.03 12.34 15.58 17.10 16.23 Nb 16.09 20.45 30.88 25.04 41.2 20.25 30.76 38.92 37.42 31.13 37.07 35.27 34.65 27.92 Rb 174.40 154.49 150.86 165.84 213.60 162.13 138.47 15.99 166.3 163.73 178.35 104.83 85.73 156.52 13.71 V 63.88 91.66 102.46 107.11 116.45 100.01 102.59 13.55 13.84 107.59 122.61 15.71 10.04 105.34 Zr 326.72 250.55 204.54 265.42 23.14 24.818 223.80	Cr	24.06	41.08	42.85	43.27	50.36	40.51	49.64	58.20	61.06	60.03	49.99	54.75	41.54	42.81
Nb 18. 20 16. 14 14. 83 15. 79 12. 76 15. 94 15. 69 16. 23 15. 16 17. 03 12. 34 15. 58 17. 10 16. 23 Ni 16. 09 20. 45 30. 88 25. 04 41. 22 20. 25 30. 76 38. 92 37. 42 31. 13 37. 07 35. 27 34. 65 32. 79 Rb 174. 40 154. 49 150. 86 165. 84 213. 60 162. 13 138. 47 153. 99 166. 13 163. 73 178. 29 156. 04 167. 92 181. 60 Sr 128. 41 136. 87 150. 55 107. 11 116. 45 100. 01 120. 59 103. 54 107. 39 122. 61 115. 71 100. 46 105. 34 Zn 326. 72 250. 55 204. 54 226. 18 205. 42 231. 41 248. 18 203. 80 263. 23 241. 24 224. 89 Co 9.14 10.90 15.21 11. 69 15. 60 10. 23 13. 63 14. 21 <t< td=""><td>Cu</td><td>18.08</td><td>29.49</td><td>31.12</td><td>29.65</td><td>10.21</td><td>25.78</td><td>38.72</td><td>36.01</td><td>34.58</td><td>42.51</td><td>45.84</td><td>34.99</td><td>88.25</td><td>63.88</td></t<>	Cu	18.08	29.49	31.12	29.65	10.21	25.78	38.72	36.01	34.58	42.51	45.84	34.99	88.25	63.88
Ni 16.09 20.45 30.88 25.04 41.22 20.25 30.76 38.92 37.42 31.13 37.07 35.27 34.65 32.79 Rb 174.40 154.49 150.86 165.84 213.60 162.13 138.47 153.99 166.13 163.73 178.29 156.04 167.92 181.60 Sr 128.41 136.87 159.25 117.77 116.36 120.49 151.03 120.79 108.37 178.35 104.83 85.73 156.52 113.71 V 63.88 91.66 102.46 107.11 116.45 100.01 102.59 113.55 103.84 107.59 122.61 115.71 100.46 05.42 Zr 326.72 250.55 204.54 226.18 205.24 21.41 24.818 223.80 26.23 13.63 15.70 28.09 13.81 30.74 23.94 28.34 27.41 22.65 22.61 Ga 23.30 21.14	Nb	18.20	16.14	14.83	15.79	12.76	15.94	15.69	16.23	15.16	17.03	12.34	15.58	17.10	16.23
Rb 174. 40 150. 46 165. 84 213. 60 162. 13 138. 47 153. 99 166. 13 163. 73 178. 29 156. 04 167. 92 181. 60 Sr 128. 41 136. 87 159. 25 117. 77 116. 36 120. 49 151. 03 120. 79 108. 37 178. 35 104. 83 85. 73 156. 52 113. 71 V 63. 88 91. 66 102. 46 107. 11 116. 45 100. 01 102. 59 113. 55 103. 44 107. 59 122. 61 115. 71 100. 46 105. 34 Zn 101.32 97. 16 90. 69 103. 04 88. 16 78. 70 88. 73 100. 71 99. 83 89. 65 115. 93 99. 63 98. 62 91. 42 Zr 326. 72 250. 55 20.4. 54 226. 18 205. 24 231. 41 248. 18 223. 80 206. 23 243. 03 189. 59 211. 23 211. 22 21. 21 23. 30 211. 22 22. 65 23. 40 33. 45 33. 40 22. 44 22. 64 23. 83 B Ga33. 77<	Ni	16.09	20.45	30.88	25.04	41.22	20.25	30.76	38.92	37.42	31.13	37.07	35.27	34.65	32.79
Sr 128. 41 136. 87 159. 25 117. 77 116. 36 120. 49 151. 03 120. 79 108. 37 178. 35 104. 83 85. 73 156. 52 113. 71 V 63. 88 91. 66 102. 46 107. 11 116. 45 100. 01 102. 59 113. 55 103. 84 107. 59 122. 61 115. 71 100. 46 105. 34 Zn 101. 32 97. 16 90. 69 103. 04 88. 16 78. 70 88. 73 100. 71 99. 83 89. 65 115. 93 99. 63 98. 62 91. 42 Zr 326. 72 250. 55 204. 54 226. 18 205. 24 231. 41 248. 18 223. 80 206. 23 243. 03 189. 59 211. 23 241. 24 224. 89 Co 9. 14 10. 90 15. 21 11. 69 15. 60 10. 23 13. 63 14. 21 15. 81 13. 64 16. 02 17. 16 16. 20 14. 12 Ga 23. 30 21. 14 21. 82 21. 12 21. 72 23. 31 22. 03 23. 40 23. 40 33. 83 65. 41. 41<	Rb	174.40	154.49	150.86	165.84	213.60	162.13	138.47	153.99	166.13	163.73	178.29	156.04	167.92	181.60
V 63. 88 91. 66 102. 46 107. 11 116. 45 100. 01 102. 59 113. 55 103. 84 107. 59 122. 61 115. 71 100. 46 105. 34 Zn 101. 32 97. 16 90. 69 103. 04 88. 16 78. 70 88. 73 100. 71 99. 83 89. 65 115. 93 99. 63 98. 62 91. 42 Zr 326. 72 250. 55 204. 54 226. 18 205. 24 231. 41 248. 18 223. 80 206. 23 24. 30 189. 59 211. 23 241. 24 224. 89 Co 9.14 10.90 15. 21 11. 69 15. 60 10. 23 13. 63 14. 21 15. 81 13. 64 16. 02 17. 16 16. 20 14. 12 Pb 28. 08 25. 36 25. 84 25. 45 13. 36 15. 70 28. 09 13. 81 30. 74 23. 94 28. 44 27. 41 22. 65 22. 61 Ga 23. 30 21. 14 21. 65 50. 61 54. 70 38. 34 60. 94 53. 45 46. 20 40. 56 59. 32 47. 3	Sr	128.41	136.87	159.25	117.77	116.36	120.49	151.03	120.79	108.37	178.35	104.83	85.73	156.52	113.71
Zn 101.32 97.16 90.69 103.04 88.16 78.70 88.73 100.71 99.83 89.65 115.93 99.63 98.62 91.42 Zr 326.72 250.55 204.54 226.18 205.24 231.41 248.18 223.80 206.23 243.03 189.59 211.23 241.24 224.89 Co 9.14 10.90 15.21 11.69 15.60 10.23 13.63 14.21 15.81 13.64 16.02 17.16 16.20 14.12 Pb 28.08 25.36 25.84 25.45 13.36 15.70 28.09 13.81 30.74 23.94 28.34 27.41 22.65 22.61 Ga 23.30 21.14 21.36 22.83 23.25 23.12 21.12 21.72 23.31 22.30 23.40 22.44 22.68 23.83 B 50.82 54.71 33.43 55.05 50.61 54.70 38.44 60.94 53.45 46.20 40.56 59.32 47.33 54.21 Y	V	63.88	91.66	102.46	107.11	116.45	100.01	102.59	113.55	103.84	107.59	122.61	115.71	100.46	105.34
Zr326.72250.55204.54226.18205.24231.41248.18223.80206.23243.03189.59211.23241.24224.89Co9.1410.9015.2111.6915.6010.2313.6314.2115.8113.6416.0217.1616.2014.12Pb28.0825.3625.8425.4513.3615.7028.0913.8130.7423.9428.3427.4122.6522.61Ga23.3021.1421.3622.8323.2523.1221.1221.7223.3122.3023.4022.2422.6823.83B50.8254.7133.4355.0550.6154.7038.3460.9453.4546.2040.5659.3247.3354.21Y40.9833.7734.4833.2127.2033.1434.9034.5031.7234.6930.3932.4033.3836.35La45.3740.6037.2140.6630.6233.9238.4336.9433.6438.4530.3945.0441.1036.80Ce91.2778.6573.3678.0258.9867.6978.3972.1866.0475.4560.2084.9581.3272.98Pr11.589.779.039.797.218.5910.069.258.279.737.8110.2910.199.42Nd44.1236.8834.5636.9826.9232.5	Zn	101.32	97.16	90.69	103.04	88.16	78.70	88.73	100.71	99.83	89.65	115.93	99.63	98.62	91.42
Co 9.14 10.90 15.21 11.69 15.60 10.23 13.63 14.21 15.81 13.64 16.02 17.16 16.20 14.12 Pb 28.08 25.36 25.84 25.45 13.36 15.70 28.09 13.81 30.74 23.94 28.34 27.41 22.65 22.61 Ga 23.30 21.14 21.36 22.83 23.25 23.12 21.12 21.72 23.31 22.30 23.40 22.24 22.68 23.83 B 50.82 54.71 33.43 55.05 50.61 54.70 38.34 60.94 53.45 46.20 40.56 59.32 47.33 54.21 Y 40.98 33.77 34.48 33.21 27.20 33.14 34.90 34.50 31.72 34.69 30.39 32.40 33.38 36.35 La 45.37 40.60 37.21 40.66 30.62 33.92 38.43 36.94 33.64 38.45 30.39 45.04 41.10 36.80 Ce 91.27	Zr	326.72	250.55	204.54	226.18	205.24	231.41	248.18	223.80	206.23	243.03	189.59	211.23	241.24	224.89
Pb 28.08 25.36 25.84 25.45 13.36 15.70 28.09 13.81 30.74 23.94 28.34 27.41 22.65 22.61 Ga 23.30 21.14 21.36 22.83 23.25 23.12 21.12 21.72 23.31 22.30 23.40 22.24 22.68 23.83 B 50.82 54.71 33.43 55.05 50.61 54.70 38.34 60.94 53.45 46.20 40.56 59.32 47.33 54.21 Y 40.98 33.77 34.48 33.21 27.20 33.14 34.90 34.50 31.72 34.69 30.39 32.40 33.38 36.35 La 45.37 40.60 37.21 40.66 30.62 33.92 38.43 36.94 33.64 38.45 30.39 45.04 41.10 36.80 Ce 91.27 78.65 73.36 78.02 58.98 67.69 78.39 72.18 66.04 75.45 60.20 84.95 81.32 72.98 Pr 11.58	Со	9.14	10.90	15.21	11.69	15.60	10.23	13.63	14.21	15.81	13.64	16.02	17.16	16.20	14.12
Ga 23. 30 21. 14 21. 36 22. 83 23. 25 23. 12 21. 12 21. 72 23. 31 22. 30 23. 40 22. 24 22. 68 23. 83 B 50. 82 54. 71 33. 43 55. 05 50. 61 54. 70 38. 34 60. 94 53. 45 46. 20 40. 56 59. 32 47. 33 54. 21 Y 40. 98 33. 77 34. 48 33. 21 27. 20 33. 14 34. 90 34. 50 31. 72 34. 69 30. 39 32. 40 33. 38 36. 35 La 45. 37 40. 60 37. 21 40. 66 30. 62 33. 92 38. 43 36. 94 33. 64 38. 45 30. 39 45. 04 41. 10 36. 80 Ce 91. 27 78. 65 73. 36 78. 02 58. 98 67. 69 78. 39 72. 18 66. 04 75. 45 60. 20 84. 95 81. 32 72. 98 Pr 11. 58 9. 77 9. 03 9. 79 7. 21 8. 59 10. 06 9. 25 8. 27 9. 73 7. 81 10. 29 10. 19 <	Pb	28.08	25.36	25.84	25.45	13.36	15.70	28.09	13.81	30.74	23.94	28.34	27.41	22.65	22.61
B 50. 82 54. 71 33. 43 55. 05 50. 61 54. 70 38. 34 60. 94 53. 45 46. 20 40. 56 59. 32 47. 33 54. 21 Y 40. 98 33. 77 34. 48 33. 21 27. 20 33. 14 34. 90 34. 50 31. 72 34. 69 30. 39 32. 40 33. 38 36. 35 La 45. 37 40. 60 37. 21 40. 66 30. 62 33. 92 38. 43 36. 94 33. 64 38. 45 30. 39 45. 04 41. 10 36. 80 Ce 91. 27 78. 65 73. 36 78. 02 58. 98 67. 69 78. 39 72. 18 66. 04 75. 45 60. 20 84. 95 81. 32 72. 98 Pr 11. 58 9. 77 9. 03 9. 79 7. 21 8. 59 10. 06 9. 25 8. 27 9. 73 7. 81 10. 29 10. 19 9. 42 Nd 44. 12 36. 88 34. 56 36. 98 26. 92 32. 56 38. 81 36. 44 31. 54 37. 98 30. 20 38. 45 38. 18 <t< td=""><td>Ga</td><td>23.30</td><td>21.14</td><td>21.36</td><td>22.83</td><td>23.25</td><td>23.12</td><td>21.12</td><td>21.72</td><td>23.31</td><td>22.30</td><td>23.40</td><td>22.24</td><td>22.68</td><td>23.83</td></t<>	Ga	23.30	21.14	21.36	22.83	23.25	23.12	21.12	21.72	23.31	22.30	23.40	22.24	22.68	23.83
Y 40.98 33.77 34.48 33.21 27.20 33.14 34.90 34.50 31.72 34.69 30.39 32.40 33.38 36.35 La 45.37 40.60 37.21 40.66 30.62 33.92 38.43 36.94 33.64 38.45 30.39 45.04 41.10 36.80 Ce 91.27 78.65 73.36 78.02 58.98 67.69 78.39 72.18 66.04 75.45 60.20 84.95 81.32 72.98 Pr 11.58 9.77 9.03 9.79 7.21 8.59 10.06 9.25 8.27 9.73 7.81 10.29 10.19 9.42 Nd 44.12 36.88 34.56 36.98 26.92 32.56 38.81 36.44 31.54 37.98 30.20 38.45 38.18 36.89 Sm 8.97 7.09 6.79 7.20 5.06 6.54 8.15 7.51 6.36 7.58 6.33 7.78 7.92 7.58 Eu 1.67 1.55	В	50.82	54.71	33.43	55.05	50.61	54.70	38.34	60.94	53.45	46.20	40.56	59.32	47.33	54.21
La 45. 37 40. 60 37. 21 40. 66 30. 62 33. 92 38. 43 36. 94 33. 64 38. 45 30. 39 45. 04 41. 10 36. 80 Ce 91. 27 78. 65 73. 36 78. 02 58. 98 67. 69 78. 39 72. 18 66. 04 75. 45 60. 20 84. 95 81. 32 72. 98 Pr 11. 58 9. 77 9. 03 9. 79 7. 21 8. 59 10. 06 9. 25 8. 27 9. 73 7. 81 10. 29 10. 19 9. 42 Nd 44. 12 36. 88 34. 56 36. 98 26. 92 32. 56 38. 81 36. 44 31. 54 37. 98 30. 20 38. 45 38. 18 36. 89 Sm 8. 97 7. 09 6. 79 7. 20 5. 06 6. 54 8. 15 7. 51 6. 36 7. 58 6. 33 7. 78 7. 92 7. 58 Eu 1. 67 1. 55 1. 32 1. 37 1. 38 1.14 1. 70 1. 25 1. 17 1. 62 1. 57 1. 29 1. 39 1. 42	Y	40.98	33.77	34.48	33.21	27.20	33.14	34.90	34.50	31.72	34.69	30.39	32.40	33.38	36.35
Ce 91. 27 78. 65 73. 36 78. 02 58. 98 67. 69 78. 39 72. 18 66. 04 75. 45 60. 20 84. 95 81. 32 72. 98 Pr 11. 58 9. 77 9. 03 9. 79 7. 21 8. 59 10. 06 9. 25 8. 27 9. 73 7. 81 10. 29 10. 19 9. 42 Nd 44. 12 36. 88 34. 56 36. 98 26. 92 32. 56 38. 81 36. 44 31. 54 37. 98 30. 20 38. 45 38. 18 36. 89 Sm 8. 97 7. 09 6. 79 7. 20 5. 06 6. 54 8. 15 7. 51 6. 36 7. 58 6. 33 7. 78 7. 92 7. 58 Eu 1. 67 1. 55 1. 32 1. 37 1. 38 1.14 1. 70 1. 25 1. 17 1. 62 1. 57 1. 29 1. 39 1. 42 Gd 7. 93 6. 29 5. 88 6. 15 4. 47 5. 78 7. 02 6. 71 5. 76 6. 70 5. 59 6. 75 6. 61 6. 70 <t< td=""><td>La</td><td>45.37</td><td>40.60</td><td>37.21</td><td>40.66</td><td>30.62</td><td>33.92</td><td>38.43</td><td>36.94</td><td>33.64</td><td>38.45</td><td>30.39</td><td>45.04</td><td>41.10</td><td>36.80</td></t<>	La	45.37	40.60	37.21	40.66	30.62	33.92	38.43	36.94	33.64	38.45	30.39	45.04	41.10	36.80
Pr 11.58 9.77 9.03 9.79 7.21 8.59 10.06 9.25 8.27 9.73 7.81 10.29 10.19 9.42 Nd 44.12 36.88 34.56 36.98 26.92 32.56 38.81 36.44 31.54 37.98 30.20 38.45 38.18 36.89 Sm 8.97 7.09 6.79 7.20 5.06 6.54 8.15 7.51 6.36 7.58 6.33 7.78 7.92 7.58 Eu 1.67 1.55 1.32 1.37 1.38 1.14 1.70 1.25 1.17 1.62 1.57 1.29 1.39 1.42 Gd 7.93 6.29 5.88 6.15 4.47 5.78 7.02 6.71 5.76 6.70 5.59 6.75 6.61 6.70 Tb 1.40 1.09 1.08 1.12 0.82 1.06 1.25 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.20 1.18 Dy 7.65 6.07 6.05 6.11 4.93 6.06 <	Ce	91.27	78.65	73.36	78.02	58.98	67.69	78.39	72.18	66.04	75.45	60.20	84.95	81.32	72.98
Nd 44.12 30.88 34.50 30.98 20.92 32.50 30.81 30.44 31.54 31.98 30.20 38.43 38.43 30.89 Sm 8.97 7.09 6.79 7.20 5.06 6.54 8.15 7.51 6.36 7.58 6.33 7.78 7.92 7.58 Eu 1.67 1.55 1.32 1.37 1.38 1.14 1.70 1.25 1.17 1.62 1.57 1.29 1.39 1.42 Gd 7.93 6.29 5.88 6.15 4.47 5.78 7.02 6.71 5.76 6.70 5.59 6.75 6.61 6.70 Tb 1.40 1.09 1.08 1.12 0.82 1.06 1.25 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.20 1.18 Dy 7.65 6.07 6.05 6.11 4.93 6.06 6.70 6.42 5.84 6.31 5.67 6.30 6.43 6.56 Ho 1.47 1.20 1.23 1.23 1	Pr	11.58	9.77	9.03	9.79	7.21	8.59	10.06	9.25	8.27	9.73	7.81	10.29	10.19	9.42
Sm 8.97 7.09 6.79 7.20 5.06 6.54 8.15 7.51 6.36 7.58 6.33 7.78 7.92 7.38 Eu 1.67 1.55 1.32 1.37 1.38 1.14 1.70 1.25 1.17 1.62 1.57 1.29 1.39 1.42 Gd 7.93 6.29 5.88 6.15 4.47 5.78 7.02 6.71 5.76 6.70 5.59 6.75 6.61 6.70 Tb 1.40 1.09 1.08 1.12 0.82 1.06 1.25 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.20 1.18 Dy 7.65 6.07 6.05 6.11 4.93 6.06 6.70 6.42 5.84 6.31 5.67 6.30 6.43 6.56 Ho 1.47 1.20 1.22 1.23 1.23 1.25 1.18 1.23 1.13 1.22 1.23 1.31	ING C.	44.12	30.88	34.00	30.98	26.92	32.00	38.81	30.44	31.34	37.98	30.20	38.40	38.18	30.89
Eu 1. 67 1. 53 1. 52 1. 57 1. 58 1. 14 1. 70 1. 23 1. 17 1. 62 1. 57 1. 29 1. 39 1. 42 Gd 7. 93 6. 29 5. 88 6. 15 4. 47 5. 78 7. 02 6. 71 5. 76 6. 70 5. 59 6. 75 6. 61 6. 70 Tb 1. 40 1. 09 1. 08 1. 12 0. 82 1. 06 1. 25 1. 19 1. 03 1. 19 1. 03 1. 19 1. 20 1. 18 Dy 7. 65 6. 07 6. 05 6. 11 4. 93 6. 06 6. 70 6. 42 5. 84 6. 31 5. 67 6. 30 6. 43 6. 56 Ho 1. 47 1. 20 1. 24 1. 05 1. 23 1. 29 1. 25 1. 18 1. 23 1. 13 1. 22 1. 23 1. 31	Sm	8.97	1.09	0.79	1.20	0.00 1.20	0.04	8.10 1.70	1.01	0.30	1.08	0.33	1.78	1.92	1.08
Ga 7.93 6.29 5.88 6.13 4.47 5.78 7.02 6.71 5.76 6.70 5.39 6.73 6.61 6.70 Tb 1.40 1.09 1.08 1.12 0.82 1.06 1.25 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.03 1.19 1.20 1.18 Dy 7.65 6.07 6.05 6.11 4.93 6.06 6.70 6.42 5.84 6.31 5.67 6.30 6.43 6.56 Ho 1.47 1.20 1.22 1.24 1.05 1.23 1.29 1.25 1.18 1.23 1.13 1.22 1.23 1.31	Eu Cl	7.02	1.00	1.32	1.57 6.15	1.30	1.14	1.70	1.20	1.17 5.76	6.70	1.57	1.29 6.75	1. 59	1.42
Dy 7.65 6.07 6.05 6.11 4.93 6.06 6.70 6.42 5.84 6.31 5.67 6.30 6.43 6.56 Ho 1.47 1.20 1.22 1.24 1.05 1.23 1.29 1.25 1.18 1.23 1.13 1.22 1.23 1.31	Ga Th	1.95	0.29	1.00	0.10	4.47	1.06	1.02	0.71	1 02	0.70	0.09	0.75	0.01	0.70
Ho 1.47 1.20 1.22 1.24 1.05 1.23 1.29 1.25 1.18 1.23 1.13 1.22 1.23 1.31	TU Du	7 65	6.07	6.05	6 11	1 03	6.06	6 70	1.19 6.42	5.84	6 21	5.67	6 30	6.43	6 56
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Но	1 47	1 20	1 22	1 24	1 05	1.22	1 20	1 25	1 18	1 22	1 1 2	1 22	1 22	1 21
не ти 7ит з 65 т з 50 т з 70 т з 77 т з 64 т з 66 т з 58 т з 43 т з 58 т з 90 т з 50 т з 50 т з 58 т з 82 т	Fr.	1. 17	3 65	3 50	3 70	2.99	3.64	3 66	2.58	2 42	2.58	2 20	3 50	2 58	2 82
$\mathbf{T_m} = 0.68 = 0.61 = 0.58 = 0.61 = 0.54 = 0.61 = 0.58 = 0.57 = 0.58 = 0.58 = 0.54 = 0.56 = 0.59 = 0.63$	Tm	0.68	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.54	0.61	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.63
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	T III Vh	4 58	1 29	3 96	4 14	3 73	4 14	3 83	3 86	3 86	3 90	3 65	3 66	3 9/	4 32
$L_{\rm H} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 \\ 0.66 \\ 0.61 \\ 0.64 \\ 0.59 \\ 0.63 \\ 0.60 \\ 0.$	In In	0.71	0.66	0.61	0.64	0. 59	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.61	0.65
$\Sigma REE = 231, 65 198, 41 185, 24 197, 72 149, 51 173, 59 200, 47 187, 75 169, 30 194, 89 157, 95 211, 54 204, 30 190, 28$	5.REE	231.65	198.41	185. 24	197.72	149.51	173.59	200.47	187.75	169.30	194.89	157.95	211.54	204.30	190.28
LREE 202, 98 174, 55 162, 25 174, 02 130, 17 150, 44 175, 54 163, 57 147, 02 170, 80 136, 50 187, 80 180, 10 165, 10	LREE	202.98	174.55	162.25	174.02	130.17	150.44	175.54	163.57	147.02	170.80	136.50	187.80	180.10	165.10
HREE 28.67 23.87 22.99 23.70 19.35 23.15 24.93 24.18 22.28 24.09 21.46 23.74 24.20 25.18	HREE	28.67	23.87	22.99	23.70	19.35	23. 15	24.93	24.18	22. 28	24.09	21.46	23.74	24.20	25.18
LREE/HREE 7.08 7.31 7.06 7.34 6.73 6.50 7.04 6.76 6.60 7.09 6.36 7.91 7.44 6.56	LREE/HREE	7.08	7.31	7.06	7.34	6.73	6.50	7.04	6.76	6.60	7.09	6.36	7.91	7.44	6.56
$(La/Yb)_N$ 7.10 6.79 6.73 7.05 5.89 5.88 7.19 6.87 6.26 7.07 5.98 8.84 7.48 6.11	(La/Yb) _N	7.10	6.79	6.73	7.05	5.89	5.88	7.19	6.87	6.26	7.07	5.98	8.84	7.48	6.11
$\delta E_{\rm u}$ 0.59 0.69 0.62 0.61 0.87 0.55 0.67 0.53 0.58 0.68 0.79 0.53 0.57 0.60	δEu	0.59	0.69	0.62	0.61	0.87	0.55	0.67	0.53	0.58	0.68	0.79	0.53	0.57	0.60
$\delta Ce = 0.95 = 0.94 = 0.95 = 0.93 = 0.94 = 0.95 = 0.96 = 0.93 = 0.94 = 0.93 = 0.93 = 0.93 = 0.93 = 0.94$	δCe	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.94

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样号	497. 5HX	513.4HX	538.7HX	567.4HX	575. 2HX	587HX	605HX	612.8HX	615.3HX	625.4HX	632. 3HX	654.6HX	655.6HX	658. 2HX
岩性	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩	泥岩
SiO ₂	60.93	66.54	60.85	61.39	63.51	64.97	65.60	63.60	62.04	64.83	64.08	61.47	60.80	61.59
${\rm TiO}_2$	0.63	0.70	0.65	0.73	0.83	0.74	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.74	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.62
$\mathrm{Al}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	18.74	15.44	18.33	16.86	17.00	16.41	16.30	17.05	17.20	16.39	17.94	17.76	17.05	17.88
$\mathrm{TFe}_2\mathrm{O}_3$	6.16	4.86	6.65	7.30	5.91	6.01	5.69	6.18	7.17	6.15	5.06	6.97	6.92	6.46
FeO	4.85	3.98	5.26	5.80	4.63	4.72	4.54	4.85	5.62	4.94	3.96	5.10	5.57	5.03
MnO	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.10	0.18	0.09
MgO	1.87	1.51	1.78	1.87	1.59	1.72	1.65	1.70	2.42	1.74	1.68	1.85	1.79	1.77
CaO	0.90	1.23	0.97	1.27	0.71	0.77	0.48	0.82	0.66	1.01	0.48	0.96	1.92	0.81
K_2O	4.72	3.58	4.99	4.08	4.04	3.37	3.55	3.98	4.10	3.99	4.87	4.31	4.03	4.84
Na ₂ O	1.20	2.32	0.88	1.34	2.04	1.78	1.77	1.55	1.22	2.04	0.94	1.08	1.38	1.10
P_2O_5	0.14	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.17	0.22	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.26	0.26	0.18
b	10.00	9.77	9.70	11.07	9.36	10.46	10.14	9.96	14.06	10.63	9.38	10.43	10.52	9.89
Th	12.59	8.78	10.98	9.26	8.98	9.07	9.34	9.92	10.26	8.99	9.15	9.81	9.34	9.70
U	4.83	3.23	3.55	3.17	3.42	3.64	3.64	3.70	3.54	2.53	4.31	3.07	2.84	3.28
Ta	0.80	0.56	0.44	0.62	0.70	0.71	0.65	0.70	0.77	0.69	0.42	0.72	0.70	0.47
Cs	17.01	12.58	15.68	21.16	16.70	11.39	10.10	16.28	16.42	17.44	23.66	15.49	16.90	18.49
Mo	0.31	0.48	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.41	0, 33	0.27	0.45	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.32	0.45
Ba	646.77	726.11	618.63	648.65	627.46	594.01	583.59	593.95	584.83	681.97	691.63	663.17	604.60	736.10
Cr	40.50	44.59	43, 25	53, 43	48.91	85.00	45.07	44.74	48.55	47.48	45, 99	47.49	48.15	44.20
Cu	34, 93	30, 83	35.34	36.41	39.59	39.50	31. 53	37.00	67.38	79.98	46.38	36.34	54.60	47.18
Nh	17.38	15.99	16.03	15.03	16.56	17.37	16.70	16.59	15.01	16.32	13.74	14.50	16.01	12.95
Ni	28.06	25 23	28 26	30.45	31 45	23 06	24 51	27 09	32 04	34 21	30 18	33 89	37 40	33 86
Rh	193 72	146 89	194 99	171 27	147 13	132 56	136 60	156 09	160 81	159 38	182 45	158 79	160 09	180 60
Sr	106 44	187 52	71 34	118 34	136.87	129 00	117 35	130 62	105.34	211 33	102.10 107.26	83 64	135 60	104 32
V	96 37	90.37	110 81	112 53	106.20	95 49	96 29	100.04	106 59	$112 \ 27$	118 35	115 87	111 62	110 88
Zn	113 93	84 72	107 14	100 95	97 43	96 76	99 25	103.01	111 33	98 24	84 87	96 77	93 40	96 29
Zn 7r	226 64	234 03	234 16	204 83	242 31	238 04	221 50	209 26	207 30	216 11	215 21	222 71	219 20	216 04
Co	0 03	12 77	12 23	14 42	14 77	1/ 38	10 67	10.46	15 16	16 12	10.85	14 52	16 67	13 67
Ph	31 84	29 40	31 62	23 44	24 16	27 76	24 73	27 24	31 87	21 26	25 42	31 92	24 34	32 64
Ga	24 56	20.25	24 73	23.11	21.34	20.87	22 13	23 40	22 64	20.86	23.42	24 33	21.85	23 83
B	72 49	31 85	72 07	53 75	49 45	53 34	31 65	48 21	44 40	40.81	63 99	61 02	66 72	67 67
y V	38 02	32 43	36 11	35 47	35 67	36 65	32 92	34 09	32 85	29 96	37 14	36 28	42 33	34 53
I a	16 10	38 13	41 86	36.95	10.96	14 34	12.52	39 02	41 26	35 24	30 34	40.30	40.95	38 87
Ca	88 56	74 80	82 25	73 01	80.24	85 03	82 08	75 02	80.75	60 27	76 03	80.20	81 45	77 01
Pr	10.73	0.45	10.36	0.67	10.34	10 70	10 44	0.53	0.01	8 72	0.80	10 17	10 66	0.72
Nd	28 22	36 02	20 11	36.00	10.34	10.73	20 12	36.05	3. 31	32 80	37 50	30 60	10.00	36 01
Sm	7 73	7 20	7 04	7 54	8 12	8 01	7 60	7 06	7 27	6 63	7 07	8.06	0.00	7 30
Fu	1.25	1.20	1.16	1 72	1 60	1 27	1 17	1.00	1 22	1 30	1.50	1 45	1 71	1 27
Cd	6 80	6 35	6 88	6 61	7 99	7 17	6 61	6.34	6 65	5.67	6.83	7 03	2 21	6 42
Th	1.24	1 12	1.26	1 21	1.22	1.27	1 15	1 14	1 18	1 02	1 21	1.05	1 53	1 10
T b	6 86	6.05	6 77	6 52	6.86	6 75	6 22	1.14 6.20	6 30	5 57	7 14	6.82	7 04	6 51
Бу Цо	1 27	1 10	1 22	1.24	1 20	1 21	1 20	1.20	1 20	1 10	1 26	1 22	1.34	1 27
E.	1.57	1.19	1.32	2 50	2.75	1.01	2.57	1.21	1.20 2.54	1.10 2.16	2.02	2.79	1.47	2.01
Er	4.04	3.47	3.01	3.00	3.75	3.03	3. 57	5.59	5.54	5.10 0.51	3.92	3.70	4.12	3.01
1 m	0.65	0.07	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.51	0.64	0.60	0.03	0.03
Yb	4.46	3.81	4.26	3.87	3.92	4.12	3.91	3.99	3.88	3.53	4.26	4.17	4.27	4.16
Lu	0.68	0.59	0.66	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.54	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65
ZREE	219.19	190.32	208.57	190.09	207.16	216.03	207.74	192.59	202.04	175.06	199.26	205.41	215.09	196.82
LKEE	193.09	167.17	182.97	165.88	181.61	190.33	183.87	168.92	178.09	153.96	173.14	179.79	186.15	172.17
HREE	26.10	23.15	25.59	24.21	25.55	25.70	23.87	23.67	23.95	21.10	26.12	25.62	28.94	24.65
LKEE/HREE	7.40	7.22	7.15	6.85	7.11	7.41	7.70	7.14	7.43	7.30	6.63	7.02	6.43	6.98
(La/Yb) _N	7.46	7.18	7.05	6.86	7.49	7.73	7.79	7.02	7.63	7.17	6.62	6.94	6.88	6.71
δEu	0.56	0.65	0.59	0.73	0.63	0.54	0.49	0.60	0.57	0.63	0.61	0.57	0.59	0.59
ðСе	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.96

 $注:b=100 \times (MgO/Al_2O_3)$ 。

运,受成岩作用的影响较小,稀土元素配分模式可客 观反映沉积物源区性质,故可作为物源区的一个重 要的示踪(Taylor et al.,1985;Culler,1995;Savoy et al.,2000;Liu Shilin et al.,2006;Shen Weizhou et al.,2009;Zhang Yingli et al.,2011)。泥岩稀土 元素经球粒陨石标准化后,表现为轻稀土元素富集、 重稀土元素均一(轻度亏损)、Eu 元素具有明显的负 异常特点,这与上地壳中稀土元素的配分形式一致, 说明研究区沉积岩的原始物质来自上地壳。

沉积物中 Al_2O_3/TiO_2 小于 14 时,沉积物物源 可能来自于镁铁质岩石, Al_2O_3/TiO_2 值在 19~28 时,物源可能来源于花岗闪长质和英云闪长质(或安 山质和流纹质)岩石(Girty et al., 1996),研究区 Al_2O_3/TiO_2 介于 19.70~31.12,表明物源主要为 花岗闪长岩和英云闪长岩。

从微量元素蛛网图上可以看出,泥岩样品具有 大致相似的微量元素分布形式(图 2a),都以亏损 Nb、Ta、Sr,富集 Rb、Ba、La、Ce、Pb、Nd、Sm 等为特 征,从上述微量元素特征可看出,阿鲁科尔沁旗地区 林西组沉积物主要来自于上地壳的长英质岩石。

综上所述,研究区碎屑岩地层母岩源区物质较 复杂,但以长英质岩石的源区为主,经过剥蚀、搬运、 沉积的产物。

4.2 构造背景

Roser et al. (1986)通过对各地区已知构造背 景的古砂岩、泥岩及现代砂泥岩沉积物的主量元素 特征分析,认为主量元素的 K₂O/Na₂O 比值是反映 构造环境的最有效的指标,提出了 SiO₂-K₂O/Na₂O 构造背景判别图解。阿鲁科尔沁旗地区林西组泥岩 样品点几乎都落在活动大陆边缘区域,个别落在被 动大陆边缘区(图 3a),表明研究区沉积物的物源区 背景以主动大陆边缘的构造环境为主,同时可能还 受被动大陆边缘构造背景下物源区的影响。依据 F1、F2 判别函数及公式计算得出判别函数值 (Bhatia,1983;Zhen Yan et al.,2012),进行投图分 析,在F1-F2构造判别上(图 3b),林西组泥岩样品 点几乎都落在活动大陆边缘区,也表明研究区物源 区背景是以主动大陆边缘构造环境为主。

陆源碎屑中的微量元素与主量元素相比,稳定 性较好,Cr、Co、Th、Sc、La和Zr在沉积环境中保持 稳定,可以用以判定源区性质及构造环境,在Th-Co-Zr/10构造判别图上,数据点都落在大陆岛弧的 范围内(图 3c),反映源区应为大陆岛弧构造背景 (大陆边缘区)。

稀土元素特征常被用来判断现代和古代沉积物 的构造背景或物源区性质。Murry et al. (1990)的 研究表明,Ce 异常与沉积盆地的构造背景有关,以 北美页岩作为标准化值,距洋脊顶 400km 之内的扩 张脊附近,有明显的 Ce 负异常,Ce 值为 0.29 × 10^{-6} ;大洋盆地为中等的 Ce 负异常,其值为 0.55× 10^{-6} ;大陆边缘区的 Ce 异常消失或者为正异常,Ce 值介于 0.9×10⁻⁶~1.30×10⁻⁶;研究区所采林西 组泥岩样品 Ce 异常介于 0.91×10⁻⁶~0.96×10⁻⁶ 之间,为很弱的负异常,从而说明了当时的沉积环境 应为靠近大陆边缘区域,类似于大陆边缘环境。



综合以上地球化学研究结果可以看出,林西组

图 3 内蒙古阿鲁科尔沁旗林西组泥岩构造背景判别

Fig. 3 Discrimination diagram for tectonic setting of mudstones from the Linxi Formation in Aluke'erqin Qi, Inner Mogolia OIA-大洋岛弧;CIA-大陆岛弧;ACM-活动大陆边缘;PM-被动大陆边缘;

A-大洋岛弧;B-大陆岛弧;C-活动大陆边缘;D-被动大陆边缘

OIA-Oceanic island arc; CIA-continental island arc; ACM-active continental margin; PM-passive continental margin;

A—oceanic island arc; B—continental island arc; C—active continental margin; D—passive continental margin

泥岩的沉积物可能形成于靠近大陆岛弧的活动大陆 边缘构造环境。

4.3 古环境

微量元素 V/(V+Ni)可以反映沉积介质氧化 还原特征,V/(V+Ni)>0.46为还原环境,V/(V+ Ni) < 0.46为氧化环境(Hatch and Leventhal, 1992)。研究区林西组泥岩的 V/(V+Ni)值介于 0.70~0.86之间,平均 0.77,远大于 0.46,表明林 西组形成于还原环境,这对有机质保存比较有利。

根据沉积岩层中 MgO 的亲海性和 Al₂O₃ 的亲 陆特征,可以建立镁铝比值 b(b=100×(MgO/ Al₂O₃))来判断水体盐度的咸淡(Wang Kaiming et al,2009)。沉积环境由淡水向海水过渡时,b 值会 随着水体盐度的增大而增加,淡水沉积环境 b<1, 陆海过渡性沉积环境 b为1~10,海水沉积环境 b 为10~500,陆表海环境(或泻湖碳酸盐岩沉积环 境) b>500。研究区林西组的 b 值绝大多数在 1~ 10 之间(9.25~10.89),部分在 10~500 之间 (11.05~15.72),说明它们属陆海过渡沉积环境。

锶丰度和 Sr/Ba 比值可作为古盐度判别的标志,在自然界水体中,锶和钡以重碳酸盐的形式出现,当水体矿化度即盐度逐渐加大时,钡以 BaSO4 的形式首先沉淀,留在水体中的锶相对钡富集。当水体的盐度加大到一定程度时锶以 SrSO4 的形式沉淀,因而记录在沉积物中的锶丰度和 Sr/Ba 比值与古盐度呈明显的正相关关系,可作为古盐度恢复的标志(Zheng Rongcai et al.,1999;Li Chengfeng et al.,1988)。一般来讲,淡水相沉积物中 Sr/Ba 值 小于 1,而海相沉积物中 Sr/Ba 值大于 1,Sr/Ba 值 为 $1.0 \sim 0.6$,为半咸水相(Wang Yiyou et al., 1979;Zhang Jian et al.,2013)。陶 D1 井 42 件样品 Sr/Ba 值分布在 $0.12 \sim 0.56$ 之间,平均值为 0.24,总体上为淡水环境。

B/Ga 比值是判断古盐度的另一种方法,硼酸 盐溶解度大,能迁移,只有当水蒸发后才析出,镓活 动性低,易于沉淀。因此利用硼/稼比值可指示古盐 度(Li Jinlong et al.,2003)。硼/镓比值小于4为淡 水,大于7或20为海水(Wang Yiyou et al.,1979), Yan Qinshang et al. (1979)则认为,B/Ga 值海相 沉积物中一般大于4.2,而陆相沉积物其值一般小 于3.3。研究区陶 D1 井 42 件样品分布在1.43~ 7.01(有两个高值:3.39、7.01),平均值为2.43,依 据以上文献分析,主体反映为淡水环境,可能存在咸 水向淡水转化的半咸水环境。 以上地球化学分析指示,阿鲁科尔沁旗地区林 西组沉积时水体环境主要为陆海过渡环境的半咸水 环境和淡水环境,表明林西组沉积时期水体环境应 存在一个逐渐淡化的过程。

综合以上岩石地球化学指标,通过分析源区特征、构造背景及古环境,林西组可能形成于靠近大陆 岛弧的活动大陆边缘构造环境,母岩源区物质复杂, 以长英质岩石源区为主,受岛弧俯冲和碰撞造山作 用的影响,陆壳抬升,由海陆过渡相逐渐转变为陆相 环境,沉积时水体由海陆过渡环境的半咸水逐渐转 变为陆相的淡水。

4.4 林西组沉积时限及物源区信息

林西组在大兴安岭地区广泛分布,近年来生物 地层学的研究对其沉积时限有了进一步的划分。 Zheng Yuejuan et al. (2013)研究了本条剖面一陶 海营子剖面中下部的叶肢介、孢粉等化石,认为该剖 面发育的林西组可与新疆吉木萨尔大龙口剖面的梧 桐沟组及锅底坑组中下部对比,大致相当于吴家坪 (Wuchiapingian) 晚 期一长 期 兴 期 (Changhsingion),与 Zhang Yongsheng et al. (2012)报道的林西官地剖面(含晚二叠世叶肢介化 石)中上部大致相当,时代为晚二叠世晚期;Zhang Xingzhou et al. (2011)在内蒙古蘑菇气砂岩中发现 了相当于华北晚二叠世早期上石盒子组的孢粉化 石。上述古生物地层学的研究成果表明,大兴安岭 地区林西组沉积时代应为晚二叠世。

Zheng Yuejuan et al. (2014b)对内蒙古阿鲁科 尔沁旗陶海营子地区林西组进行碎屑锆石研究,得 到了最年轻的年龄峰值为 261 Ma; Zhang Haihua et al. (2015)对邻区巴林左旗晚二叠世林西组进行碎 屑锆石同位素测年研究,得到了 266Ma 最小峰值年 龄;本次研究通过对阿鲁科尔沁旗陶海营子剖面所 采集的碎屑锆石年代学分析,碎屑锆石的最小峰值 年龄为 263Ma,与 Zheng Yuejuan et al. (2014b)研 究成果一致,表明该套地层的沉积时限不老于 263Ma,应为晚二叠世沉积。沉积物源具多样性和 复杂性,主体应来自东北各地块,同时存在华北板块 和西伯利亚板块的物源信息,说明林西组沉积时期 华北板块与西伯利亚板块可能已经开始俯冲碰撞过 程。年龄信息表明华北板块与西伯利亚板块应该在 晚二叠世或之后最终闭合(另文发表)。

综合岩石地化指标,林西组可能形成于靠近大陆岛弧的活动大陆边缘构造环境,母岩源区物质复杂,以长英质岩石源区为主。沉积时水体由陆海过

渡环境的半咸水逐渐转变为陆相的淡水。通过碎屑 锆石同位素年代学分析,林西组形成时代应晚于 263Ma,碎屑锆石年龄谱值的信息及地球化学信息 表明林西组沉积具有多物源供给的特点,主体应来 自东北各地块,但同时存在华北板块和西伯利亚板 块的物源信息,表明华北板块与西伯利亚板块的最 终闭合时间应该在晚二叠世或之后。

5 结论

综合岩石学、地球化学和同位素年代学分析,可 得出以下结论:

(1)地球化学分析表明,研究区林西组碎屑岩地 层母岩源区物质复杂,但沉积物质主要以长英质岩 石源区为主,林西组形成于靠近大陆岛弧的活动大 陆边缘构造背景。

(2)林西组古环境应为弧后盆地的海陆过渡到 陆相环境,水体由海陆过渡环境的半咸水逐渐转变 为陆相的淡水。

(3)通过对阿鲁科尔沁旗陶海营子剖面所采集 的碎屑锆石年代学分析,碎屑锆石的最小峰值年龄 为263Ma(另文发表),综合前人资料表明该套地层 的沉积时限不老于263Ma,应为晚二叠世沉积。沉 积物源具多样性和复杂性,表明华北板块与西伯利 亚板块的最终闭合时间应该在晚二叠世或之后。

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Geochemical characteristics of mudstone from the Late Permian Linxi Formation in Aluke'erqin Qi, Inner Mogolia and its structural significance

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Abstract

The Taohaiyingzi section of the Linxi Formation in Aluke'erqin Qi, Inner Mongolia, is one of the typical sections in northeastern China. It consists mainly of black and gray-black sandstone and slate. The newly found conchostracans, pollen and spores, along with the detrital zircon age, suggest that the section is late Late Permian in age. The samples from the Linxi Formation are dominantly dark mudstones. The major chemical compositions are $SiO_2 62.90\%$, $Al_2O_3 16.85\%$, MgO 1.78%, CaO 1.01%, $Na_2O 1.64\%$, $K_2O 4.0\%$, K_2O/Na_2O between 1.10 and 5.66, $Al_2O_3/(CaO + Na_2O)$ between 3.57 and 12.69. The Σ REE ranges from 139.85×10^{-6} to 231.65×10^{-6} , with an average of 190.74. δ Eu ranges from 0.49 to 0.87, with an average of 0.61. δ Ce ranges from 0.91 to 0.96. The clastic rocks are characterized by LREE enrichment and HREE depletion. Trace elements are characterized by depletion of Nb, Ta, Sr, enrichment of Rb, Ba, La, Ce, Pb, Nd and Sm. The analysis above shows that the Linxi Formation formed in the active continental marginal structural background near the continental island arc. Based on detrital zircon age, the sediment sources of the Linxi Formation are diverse and complex. Besides the blocks in the northeast, provenance information also points to the North China plate and the Siberia plate at the same time, suggesting that the North China plate and the Siberia plate may have started subducting process during the deposition period of the Linxi Formation.

Key words: Aluke'erqin Qi; Linxi Formation; late Late Permian; geochemistry, structural significance